18 Use ruler and compasses only to construct the perpendicular bisector of line $A B$ You must show all your construction lines.


19 The diagram shows a pentagon.


Diagram NOT accurately drawn

Work out the value of $x$

$$
x=
$$

20 In a box, there are only green sweets, orange sweets and yellow sweets.
There are 280 sweets in the box so that
the number of green sweets : the number of orange sweets $=2: 3$ and
the number of orange sweets: the number of yellow sweets $=1: 5$
Work out how many green sweets there are in the box.

21 Shane bought a car.
The amount Shane paid for the car was $\$ 32000$
Theresa also bought a car.
To pay for this car, Theresa paid a deposit of $\$ 18000$ together with 14 monthly payments of $\$ 1160$

Theresa paid more for her car than Shane paid for his car.
(a) Work out how much more Theresa paid as a percentage of the amount Shane paid.

Kylie bought a van.
After 1 year, the value of the van was $\$ 39865$
During this year, the value of the van decreased by $15 \%$
(b) Work out the value of the van when Kylie bought it.

22 Some members of a library were asked to name the type of book that they each liked to read the best.

One of the members is chosen at random.
The table shows information about the probability of the type of book that this member answered.

| Type of book | comedy | romance | mystery | thriller |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Probability | 0.24 | 0.40 | $3 x$ | $x$ |

48 members answered comedy books.
Work out how many of the members answered mystery books.

23 The diagram shows a triangle $A B C$ inside a semicircle.
Diagram NOT
 accurately drawn
$A, B$ and $C$ are points on the semicircle.
$A B$ is the diameter of the semicircle.
Angle $A C B=90^{\circ}$
Angle $B A C=50^{\circ}$
$A C=18 \mathrm{~cm}$
Work out the perimeter of the semicircle.
Give your answer correct to 2 significant figures.
cm

24 (a) Write $6.25 \times 10^{-4}$ as an ordinary number.
(b) Work out $\left(2.4 \times 10^{12}\right) \div\left(9.6 \times 10^{4}\right)$ Give your answer in standard form.

25 (a) Factorise $y^{2}-2 y-48$
(b) Write down the inequality shown on the number line

(c) Solve the inequality $7 w+6>12 w+14$

