19 The diagram shows a sector $O A P B$ of a circle, centre $O$.


Diagram NOT
accurately drawn
$A B$ is a chord of the circle.
Angle $A O B=80^{\circ}$
The area of sector $O A P B$ is $\frac{25}{2} \pi \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$
Work out the perimeter of the shaded segment.
Give your answer correct to 3 significant figures.

$$
x=\frac{6 a}{b-a}
$$

$a=3.46$ correct to 3 significant figures.
$b=6.3$ correct to 1 decimal place.
Work out the upper bound for the value of $x$.
Give your answer as a decimal correct to 3 significant figures.
Show your working clearly.

21 The diagram shows two similar bottles, A and B.


A


B

Diagram NOT accurately drawn

22 Write $5+12 x-2 x^{2}$ in the form $a+b(x+c)^{2}$ where $a, b$ and $c$ are integers.

23 The diagram shows a solid pyramid $A B C D E$ with a horizontal base.


Diagram NOT accurately drawn

The base, $B C D E$, of the pyramid is a square of side 10 cm .
The vertex $A$ of the pyramid is vertically above the centre $O$ of the base so that $A B=A C=A D=A E$

The total surface area of the pyramid is $360 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$
Work out the size of the angle between $A C$ and the base $B C D E$.
Give your answer correct to 3 significant figures.

24 A box contains marbles.
4 of the marbles are red.
The rest of the marbles are yellow.
Antonia takes at random a marble from the box and does not replace it.
Sergio then takes at random a marble from the box.
The probability that Antonia and Sergio both take a yellow marble is 0.7
Work out how many marbles were originally in the box.
Show your working clearly.

