$9 \quad N=480 \times 10^{9}$
(a) Write $N$ as a number in standard form.
(b) Write $N$ as a product of powers of its prime factors. Show your working clearly.
(c) Find the largest factor of $N$ that is an odd number.

10 The shape, shown shaded in the diagram, is the region between two semicircles.


Diagram NOT accurately drawn

The diameter of the outer semicircle is 12 cm .
The shape has constant thickness 2 cm .
Calculate the area of the shape.
Give your answer as a multiple of $\pi$.

11 There are 12 boys and 8 girls in a class.
The boys and the girls have some coins.
The mean number of coins that the boys have is 5.5
The girls have a total of 18 coins.
Work out the mean number of coins the 20 children have.

12 Here are the first four terms of a sequence of fractions.

$$
\begin{array}{llll}
\frac{1}{1} & \frac{2}{3} & \frac{3}{5} & \frac{4}{7}
\end{array}
$$

The numerators of the fractions form the sequence of whole numbers $1 \quad 2 \quad 3 \quad 4 \ldots$ The denominators of the fractions form the sequence of odd numbers $1 \quad 3 \quad 5 \quad 7 \ldots$
(a) Write down an expression, in terms of $n$, for the $n$th term of this sequence of fractions.
(b) Using algebra, prove that when the square of any odd number is divided by 4 the remainder is 1

13 A curve $\mathbf{C}$ has equation $y=x^{3}-x^{2}-8 x+12$
(a) Find $\frac{d y}{d x}$

$$
\frac{\mathrm{d} y}{\mathrm{~d} x}=
$$

The curve $\mathbf{C}$ has two turning points.
(b) Work out the $x$ coordinates of the two turning points.

Show your working clearly.
(c) Show that the $x$-axis is a tangent to the curve $\mathbf{C}$.

14 The cumulative frequency diagram gives information about the values, in thousands of euros, of 120 apartments in 2015

(a) Find an estimate for the number of these apartments with a value of 80 thousand euros or less in 2015

The table gives information about the values, in thousands of euros, of the same 120 apartments in 2018

| Value in thousands of euros $(\boldsymbol{v})$ | Cumulative frequency |
| :---: | :---: |
| $0<v \leqslant 20$ | 0 |
| $0<v \leqslant 40$ | 15 |
| $0<v \leqslant 60$ | 44 |
| $0<v \leqslant 80$ | 85 |
| $0<v \leqslant 100$ | 102 |
| $0<v \leqslant 120$ | 120 |

(b) On the grid opposite, draw a cumulative frequency diagram for this information.
(c) Find an estimate for the increase in the median value for these apartments from 2015 to 2018

15 (a) Simplify $\left(3 x^{2} y^{5}\right)^{4}$
(b) Expand and simplify $4 n(n-3)(n+5)$
(2)
(c) Factorise $4 c^{2}-9 d^{2}$
(d) Simplify fully $\frac{x^{2}-7 x+12}{4 x-x^{2}}$

